The Natural and Physical Environment
Impacts to the natural and physical environment should be considered in the implementation of this plan including:
- Minimizing and mitigating impacts to the San Pedro River
- Minimizing and mitigating impacts to wildlife
- Implementing corridor research to help provide recommendations for wildlife crossing structures

Financial Constraints
Most of the recommended projects are on the state highway system, and would require state or federal funding. The total cost of the recommended plan for the Northwest Area is estimated to be $161 to $289 million. Local transportation projects rely on the Highway User Revenue Fund (HURF). The local projects recommended as part of this plan are estimated to cost between $19 and $25 million total by 2040. In 2009 both Cochise County and the City of Benson received over $8 million combined in HURF funds, with the majority allocated to the County.

Next Steps
- Adopt a Roads and Streets Map
- Incorporate recommendations into the Cochise County Comprehensive Plan
- Identify opportunities to implement high priority projects
- Incorporate recommendations into the City of Benson General Plan

Contact Information
ADOT Multimodal Planning Division - 602-712-7454
Cochise County Planning Department - 520-432-9240
City of Benson Public Works Department - 520-586-2245
Project Website – http://www.azdot.gov/mpd/systems_planning/nw_cochise_co.asp

STUDY OBJECTIVES
Based on previously identified key issues for Northwest Cochise County and discussions with both ADOT and the Technical Advisory Committee, the following objectives were developed for this Long Range Transportation Plan:
- Prepare a plan that considers the recommendations of the four existing transportation plans
- Identify solutions to current and projected congestion and system access problems
- Identify potential alternative transportation facilities
- Evaluate alternative transportation scenarios, and prepare a transportation improvement plan

EXISTING AND FUTURE CONDITIONS
A review of the physical, natural, socioeconomic, transportation system and travel conditions provided an understanding of existing conditions within Northwest Cochise County. Future population and employment projections as well as future land use plans provided an overview of inputs for the long range travel forecasting to support the development of future year transportation improvements.

Existing Conditions
- The majority of private and public lands within the study area are undeveloped
- Commercial development is primarily located along B-10/4th Street while residential development is mostly located in Benson, Pomerene, and St. David
- 2007 population for the study area was just over 12,000 people
- 2007 employment for the study area was nearly 4,000 jobs
- Most of the roadways in the study are functioning at a Level of Service of B or better
- In 2007, there were a total of 233 crashes on study area roadways

Future Conditions
- More intense land uses are expected along SR 90 including a commercial core
- The Benson General Plan identifies areas to the south of the city for development with a mixture of medium density residential and commercial uses
- Riparian areas, drainage, flood zones, and water quality are anticipated to be constraints to high density development
- Population projections for 2020 and 2040 utilized an annual growth rate of 2 percent based on historical growth trends,

Future Year Growth Projections

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Households</th>
<th>Employment</th>
<th>Population</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>5,236</td>
<td>3,917</td>
<td>12,043</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>7,133</td>
<td>5,376</td>
<td>16,406</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2040</td>
<td>10,600</td>
<td>9,691</td>
<td>24,380</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Population projection assumes 2.3 people per household
**2020 State Projects**

- **Improvement:** Widen SR 80 to 4 lanes, with bicycle and pedestrian improvements integrated
  - **Location:** B-10/5R 80 split in Benson to Judd Road
  - 10 miles - $30m - $50m
- **Improvement:** Widen SR 90 to 6 lanes, with bicycle and pedestrian improvements integrated
  - **Location:** I-10/5R 90 T/I to Post Ranch Road
  - 4 miles - $48m - $12m
- **Improvement:** Implement access management improvements to I-10/5R 4th street and reconstruct roadway with 4 lanes
  - **Location:** I-10 to the SR 80 split
  - 2 miles - $1.5m - $2m

**2020 Local Projects**

- **Improvement:** Widen Mescal Road to 4 lanes
  - **Location:** North of the J-Six/Mescal I-10 traffic interchange
  - 1 mile - $3m - $5m
- **Improvement:** Fixed Transit Service
  - **Location:** Serving City of Benson
  - N/A - $275k

**2040 State Projects**

- **Improvement:** New I-10 service interchange to replace the existing Skyline Road T/I
  - **Location:** Remove existing Skyline T/I and replace
  - N/A - $20m - $30m
- **Improvement:** New east/west corridor 2 lane north of I-10, with bicycle improvements
  - **Location:** J-Six/Mescal to SR 90 (two way road)
  - 5 miles - $10m - $25m
- **Improvement:** Widen I-10 to 6 lanes
  - **Location:** Cochise/Pinal County line to B-10/4th Street Exit
  - 7 miles - $70m - $140m

**2040 Local Projects**

- **Improvement:** New 2 lane road connecting to I-10 and UPRR crossing
  - **Location:** From SR 80 near Dragoon Vista north to I-10 at the Sibyl Road T/I
  - 7 miles - $9m - $11m
- **Improvement:** Improve Post Ranch Road to paved 2 lane road
  - **Location:** Connection between SR 90 and SR 80
  - 4 miles - $2.5m - $3.5m
- **Improvement:** Widen Ocotillo Road to 4 lanes, with integrated bicycle and pedestrian improvements
  - **Location:** North of I-10 to B-10/4th Street
  - 1.3 miles - $6.5m - $9m
- **Improvement:** Fixed Transit Service
  - **Location:** Expanded regional service
  - N/A - $250k
- **Improvement:** Expanded bicycle system
  - **Location:** Yearly program to add facilities
  - 3-5 miles/year - $125K - $500K

**TOTAL**

$161m - $289m

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**FINAL RECOMMENDED NORTHWEST AREA 2040 MAP**

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**SHORT TERM IMPROVEMENTS**

The final recommended 2020 and 2040 long-range plan focuses on the major capacity projects identified to meet needs into the future. Roadway improvements in the Northwest Area will also include near-term improvements already funded, such as the SR90 interchange and Dark Star re-alignment as well as safety and enhancement projects, such as improving the J-Six/Mescal Traffic Interchange intersection and reconstructing B-10/4th through Benson. As growth occurs over time, local connections to serve new commercial and residential areas are likely to be developed. On-going maintenance as well as roadway surface treatments will also continue to play a significant role in meeting the current as well as the future transportation needs of the Northwest Area.

**PUBLIC INPUT**

Public input was a key element in determining issues and both opportunities and constraints for future growth in the Northwest Area. Two formal public meetings were held over the course of the study where progress was presented and public input was solicited. Several additional presentations were hosted by the J-Six/Mescal CDC and the St. David School. Stakeholder input was also sought from specific interests within the study area through a series of one-on-one interviews. Issues identified included:

- Improve B-10 (4th Street) to better manage traffic in the area, and spur economic growth
- Address safety issues related to the current practice of routing St. David school buses onto I-10 and through Benson
- Develop an east-west connection between SR90 and SR80 through the center of the study area. An alignment using Post Ranch Road was most often referenced.
- Locate an alternative route which parallels I-10 from SR90/I-10 interchange west to the J-Six/Mescal interchange.
- Consider wildlife crossings for deer, antelope and other big game animals, as well as equestrian access, as future improvements are planned.